



2 (a) Sketch the graph of  $y = |2x - 3|$ .

[1]

(b) Solve the inequality  $|2x - 3| < 3x + 2$ .

[3]

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- 6 (a) By first expanding  $\cos(x - 60^\circ)$ , show that the expression

$$2 \cos(x - 60^\circ) + \cos x$$

can be written in the form  $R \cos(x - \alpha)$ , where  $R > 0$  and  $0^\circ < \alpha < 90^\circ$ . Give the exact value of  $R$  and the value of  $\alpha$  correct to 2 decimal places. [5]

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- (b) Hence find the value of  $x$  in the interval  $0^\circ < x < 360^\circ$  for which  $2 \cos(x - 60^\circ) + \cos x$  takes its least possible value. [2]

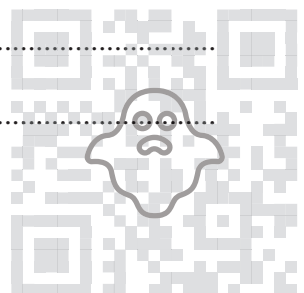
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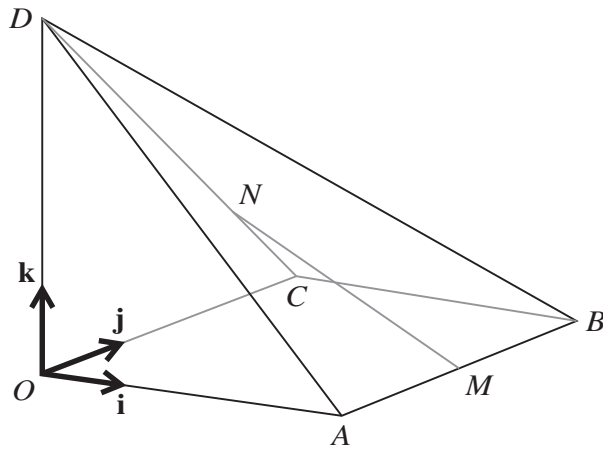








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In the diagram,  $OABCD$  is a pyramid with vertex  $D$ . The horizontal base  $OABC$  is a square of side 4 units. The edge  $OD$  is vertical and  $OD = 4$  units. The unit vectors  $\mathbf{i}$ ,  $\mathbf{j}$  and  $\mathbf{k}$  are parallel to  $OA$ ,  $OC$  and  $OD$  respectively.

The midpoint of  $AB$  is  $M$  and the point  $N$  on  $CD$  is such that  $DN = 3NC$ .

- (a) Find a vector equation for the line through  $M$  and  $N$ . [5]

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- (b) Using the substitution  $u = \sqrt{x}$ , show that  $\int_0^4 f(x) dx = \frac{1}{3} \ln 5$ . [6]

Dotted lines for writing the solution.



- 10 A large plantation of area  $20 \text{ km}^2$  is becoming infected with a plant disease. At time  $t$  years the area infected is  $x \text{ km}^2$  and the rate of increase of  $x$  is proportional to the ratio of the area infected to the area not yet infected.

When  $t = 0, x = 1$  and  $\frac{dx}{dt} = 1$ .

- (a) Show that  $x$  and  $t$  satisfy the differential equation

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = \frac{19x}{20 - x}. \quad [2]$$

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- (b) Solve the differential equation and show that when  $t = 1$  the value of  $x$  satisfies the equation  $x = e^{0.9+0.05x}$ . [5]

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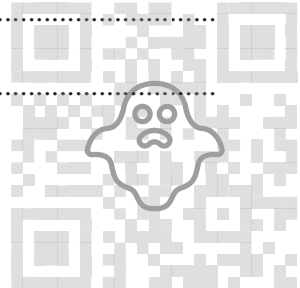
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(c) Use an iterative formula based on the equation in part (b), with an initial value of 2, to determine  $x$  correct to 2 decimal places. Give the result of each iteration to 4 decimal places. [3]

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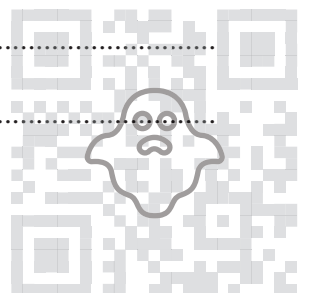
(d) Calculate the value of  $t$  at which the entire plantation becomes infected. [1]

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11 The complex number  $-\sqrt{3} + i$  is denoted by  $u$ .

(a) Express  $u$  in the form  $re^{i\theta}$ , where  $r > 0$  and  $-\pi < \theta \leq \pi$ , giving the exact values of  $r$  and  $\theta$ . [2]

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(b) Hence show that  $u^6$  is real and state its value. [2]

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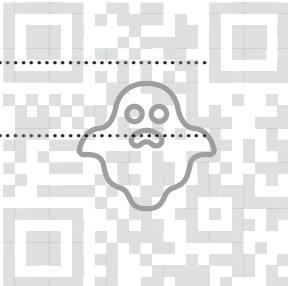
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- (c) (i) On a sketch of an Argand diagram, shade the region whose points represent complex numbers  $z$  satisfying the inequalities  $0 \leq \arg(z - u) \leq \frac{1}{4}\pi$  and  $\operatorname{Re} z \leq 2$ . [4]

- (ii) Find the greatest value of  $|z|$  for points in the shaded region. Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures. [2]

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